

PERFECT PASSIVE TENSE

- **Perfect Passive stem + ending + some present tense form of esse**
 - The Perfect Passive verb has TWO words.
- **Action in the past that was a single, completed event**
- The perfect passive verbs are formed in this way:

1st Conjugation:

- cantāre – used for present, imperfect, and future
- CantatUS – A -UM + sum, es, est (singular)
- CantatI --AE --A + sumus, estis, sunt (plural)

2nd Conjugation:

- monēre - used for present, imperfect, and future
- MonitUS -- A -UM + sum, es, est (singular)
- MonitI - AE – A + sumus, estis, sunt (plural)

3rd Conjugation:

- Dīcere - used for present, imperfect, and future
- SumptUS -A, UM + sum, es, est (singular)
- SumptI -AE, -A + sumus, estis, sunt (plural)

4th Conjugation:

- Audire - used for present, imperfect, and future
- AuditUS -A -UM + sumus, estis, sunt (plural)
- AuditI – AE -A + sumus, estis, sunt (plural)