

**Present Active Indicative Verbs Guidelines**

**Translated:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Characteristic Vowels:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Note(s):**

#1- Remember "I am odd" rule that the first person, singular "I" in the odd conj verbs (1st and 3rd) are strange/ odd because they drop their \_\_\_\_\_.

#2- 3rd person, plural for 3rd conj is - \_\_\_\_\_ and 4th conj is - \_\_\_\_\_.

**Endings:**     - \_\_\_\_\_                   - \_\_\_\_\_  
                  - \_\_\_\_\_                   - \_\_\_\_\_  
                  - \_\_\_\_\_                   - \_\_\_\_\_

**vocĀRE**

**vidĒRE**

voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_

vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_

**pōnERE**

**accipERE (3-I)**

pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_

accip \_\_\_\_\_    accip \_\_\_\_\_  
accip \_\_\_\_\_    accip \_\_\_\_\_  
accip \_\_\_\_\_    accip \_\_\_\_\_

**audĪRE**

**ĪRE**

aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_            \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_            \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_            \_\_\_\_\_

**ESSE**

**POSSE**

(include S or T before each form!)

\_\_\_\_\_            \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_            \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_            \_\_\_\_\_

po \_\_\_\_\_    po \_\_\_\_\_  
po \_\_\_\_\_    po \_\_\_\_\_  
po \_\_\_\_\_    po \_\_\_\_\_

## Present Passive Indicative Verbs Guidelines

**Translated:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Characteristic Vowels:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Note(s):**

#1- 3rd conjugation, 2nd person is - \_\_\_\_\_, not -Iris as you would expect;

#2- Remember "I am odd" rule that the first person, singular "I" in the odd conj verbs (1st and 3rd) are strange/ odd because they drop their \_\_\_\_\_.

#3- 3rd person, plural for 3rd conj is - \_\_\_\_\_ and 4th conj is - \_\_\_\_\_.

**Endings:**        - \_\_\_\_\_                                - \_\_\_\_\_  
                      - \_\_\_\_\_                                - \_\_\_\_\_  
                      - \_\_\_\_\_                                - \_\_\_\_\_

**vocĀRE**

voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_

**vidĒRE**

vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_

**pōnERE**

pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_

**audĪRE**

aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_

**Imperfect Active Indicative Verbs Guidelines**

**Translated:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Characteristic Vowels:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Note(s):** these are past tense with \_\_\_\_\_ action, not a \_\_\_\_\_ time occurrence

**Endings:**        - \_\_\_\_\_                    - \_\_\_\_\_  
                      - \_\_\_\_\_                    - \_\_\_\_\_  
                      - \_\_\_\_\_                    - \_\_\_\_\_

**vocĀRE**

voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_

**vidĒRE**

vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_

**pōnERE**

pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_

**audĪRE**

aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_

**ESSE**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**ĪRE**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Imperfect Passive Indicative Verbs Guidelines

**Translated:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Characteristic Vowels:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Note(s):** these are past tense with \_\_\_\_\_ action, not a \_\_\_\_\_ time occurrence

**Endings:**        - \_\_\_\_\_                                - \_\_\_\_\_  
                      - \_\_\_\_\_                                - \_\_\_\_\_  
                      - \_\_\_\_\_                                - \_\_\_\_\_

vocĀRE

voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_  
voc \_\_\_\_\_    voc \_\_\_\_\_

vidĒRE

vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_  
vid \_\_\_\_\_    vid \_\_\_\_\_

pōnERE

pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_  
pōn \_\_\_\_\_    pōn \_\_\_\_\_

audĪRE

aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_  
aud \_\_\_\_\_    aud \_\_\_\_\_

## Future Active Indicative Verbs Guidelines

Translated: \_\_\_\_\_

Characteristic Vowels: \_\_\_\_\_

Special Note(s): remember the following rhyme:

*With conjugations 1 and 2,  
to form the future use - \_\_\_\_\_, - \_\_\_\_\_, - \_\_\_\_\_.  
With conjugations 4 and 3,  
to form the future use - \_\_\_\_\_ and - \_\_\_\_\_.*

<b>1<sup>st</sup> &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> Endings:</b>	- _____	- _____	<b>3<sup>rd</sup>, 3i, &amp; 4<sup>th</sup> Endings:</b>	- _____	- _____
	- _____	- _____		- _____	- _____
	- _____	- _____		- _____	- _____

**vocĀRE**

voc \_\_\_\_\_ voc \_\_\_\_\_

voc \_\_\_\_\_ voc \_\_\_\_\_

voc \_\_\_\_\_ voc \_\_\_\_\_

**vidĒRE**

vid \_\_\_\_\_ vid \_\_\_\_\_

vid \_\_\_\_\_ vid \_\_\_\_\_

vid \_\_\_\_\_ vid \_\_\_\_\_

**pōnERE**

pōn \_\_\_\_\_ pōn \_\_\_\_\_

pōn \_\_\_\_\_ pōn \_\_\_\_\_

pōn \_\_\_\_\_ pōn \_\_\_\_\_

**audĪRE**

aud \_\_\_\_\_ aud \_\_\_\_\_

aud \_\_\_\_\_ aud \_\_\_\_\_

aud \_\_\_\_\_ aud \_\_\_\_\_

**ESSE**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**ĪRE**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## Future Passive Indicative Verbs Guidelines

Translated: \_\_\_\_\_

Characteristic Vowels: \_\_\_\_\_

Special Note(s): remember the following rhyme:

*With conjugations 1 and 2,  
to form the future use - \_\_\_\_\_, - \_\_\_\_\_, - \_\_\_\_\_.  
With conjugations 4 and 3,  
to form the future use - \_\_\_\_\_ and - \_\_\_\_\_.*

<b>1<sup>st</sup> &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> Endings:</b>	- _____	- _____	<b>3<sup>rd</sup>, 3i, &amp; 4<sup>th</sup> Endings:</b>	- _____	- _____
	- _____	- _____		- _____	- _____
	- _____	- _____		- _____	- _____

### vocĀRE

voc _____	voc _____
voc _____	voc _____
voc _____	voc _____

### vidĒRE

vid _____	vid _____
vid _____	vid _____
vid _____	vid _____

### pōnERE

pōn _____	pōn _____
pōn _____	pōn _____
pōn _____	pōn _____

### audĪRE

aud _____	aud _____
aud _____	aud _____
aud _____	aud _____

## Perfect Active Indicative Verbs Guidelines

### I. Forming the Perfect Active Infinitive

\*To form any perfect passive verb in the Perfect system you must first form the \_\_\_\_\_ !

\*\*These are the *general* patterns, but there are MANY exceptions that MUST be memorized. Use the infinitives list after Chap. 24 to do so (see Table of Contents for page # for this list).

Translated: \_\_\_\_\_

Stem and Endings:	<u>Stem change</u>	<u>+ ending</u>
#1 Conj.	_____	
#2 Conj.	_____	+ _____
#3 Conj.	_____ (sound)	
#4 Conj.	_____	

### II. Perfect Active Indicative Verbs

Translated: \_\_\_\_\_

Stem and Endings:	_____ + _____	- _____	- _____
	_____	- _____	- _____
	_____	- _____	- _____

voc _____		doc _____	
voc _____	voc _____	doc _____	doc _____
voc _____	voc _____	doc _____	doc _____
voc _____	voc _____	doc _____	doc _____

sum _____		aud _____	
sum _____	sum _____	aud _____	aud _____
sum _____	sum _____	aud _____	aud _____
sum _____	sum _____	aud _____	aud _____

esse		īre	
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

## Perfect Passive Indicative Verbs Guidelines

### I. Forming the Perfect Passive Infinitive

\*To form any perfect passive verb in the Perfect system you must first form the \_\_\_\_\_ !

\*\*These are the *general* patterns, but there are MANY exceptions that MUST be memorized. Use the infinitives list after Chap. 24 to do so (see Table of Contents for page # for this list).

**Translated:** \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Special Notes:**

1. the adjective ending must modify the \_\_\_\_\_
2. these verbs have TWO \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Stem and Endings:</b>	<u>Stem change</u>	<u>+ ending</u>	<u>+ esse</u>
#1 Conj.		- _____	
#2 Conj.	_____ +	- _____	+ _____
#3 Conj.	_____	- _____	
#4 Conj.		- _____	

### II. Perfect Passive Indicative Verbs

**Translated:** \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Special Notes:**

1. the adjective ending must modify the \_\_\_\_\_
2. these verbs have TWO \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Stem and Endings:</b>	<u>Stem change</u>	<u>+ ending</u>	<u>+ esse</u>
#1 Conj.		- _____	
#2 Conj.	_____ +	- _____	_____
#3 Conj.	_____	- _____	_____
#4 Conj.		- _____	_____

*\*It is understood that US-A-UM is an adjectival ending. All below are done in the Masculine Sg/ Pl.*

voc _____	doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
sum _____	aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____



## Pluperfect Active Indicative Verbs Guidelines

**Translated:** HAD verbed

**Special Note:** The second column are endings added to the perfect active stem, forming one long verb.

**Stem and Endings:**

<u>Stem</u>		<u>Endings</u>	
<u>Perfect Active</u>		<u>-eram</u>	<u>-eramus</u>
<u>Infinitive</u>	+	<u>-eras</u>	<u>-eratis</u>
<u>Stem</u>		<u>-erat</u>	<u>-erant</u>

voc _____		doc _____	
voc _____	voc _____	doc _____	doc _____
voc _____	voc _____	doc _____	doc _____
voc _____	voc _____	doc _____	doc _____
sum _____		aud _____	
sum _____	sum _____	aud _____	aud _____
sum _____	sum _____	aud _____	aud _____
sum _____	sum _____	aud _____	aud _____
esse		īre	
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

## Pluperfect Passive Indicative Verbs Guidelines

**Translated:** HAD been verbed

**Special Notes:**

1. the adjectival ending must modify the subject
2. these verbs have TWO words

<b>Stem and Endings:</b>	<u>Stem change</u>	<u>+ ending</u>	<u>+ esse</u>
#1 Conj.		<u>-atus-a-um</u>	
#2 Conj.	<u>Perfect Passive</u> +	<u>-(i)tus-a-um</u> +	eram eramus
#3 Conj.	<u>Verb Stem</u>	<u>-tus-a-um</u>	eras eratis
#4 Conj.		<u>-ītus-a-um</u>	erat erant

*\*It is understood that US-A-UM is an adjectival ending. All below are done in the Masculine Sg/ Pl.*

voc _____	doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
sum _____	aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____

## Future Perfect Active Indicative Verbs Guidelines

**Translated:** has/ have verbed, verbed

**Special notes:**

1. the translation is just like it's name "will" for Future, "have" for perfect
2. the second column are endings added to the perfect active stem, forming one long verb
3. the active "they" ending is -erInt\*, but in the passive it is -tus/a/um + erUnt\*\*

**Stem and Endings:**

	<u>Stem</u>		<u>Endings</u>	
	<u>Perfect Active</u>		<u>-ero</u>	<u>-erimus</u>
	<u>Infinitive</u>	+	<u>-eris</u>	<u>-ertis</u>
	<u>Stem</u>		<u>-erit</u>	<u>-erInt*</u>
voc _____			doc _____	
voc _____	voc _____		doc _____	doc _____
voc _____	voc _____		doc _____	doc _____
voc _____	voc _____		doc _____	doc _____
sum _____			aud _____	
sum _____	sum _____		aud _____	aud _____
sum _____	sum _____		aud _____	aud _____
sum _____	sum _____		aud _____	aud _____
esse			īre	
_____	_____		_____	_____
_____	_____		_____	_____
_____	_____		_____	_____

## Future Perfect Passive Indicative Verbs Guidelines

**Translated:** will have been verbed

**Special Notes:**

1. the translation is just like its name “will” for Future, “have” for perfect, “been” for passive
2. the adjective ending must modify its subject
3. these verbs have TWO words
4. the passive "they" ending is -tus/a/um + -erUnt\*\*, but in the active it is erInt\*\*

<b>Stem and Endings:</b>	<u>Stem change</u>	<u>+ ending</u>	<u>+ esse</u>	
#1 Conj.		<u>-atus-a-um</u>		
#2 Conj.	<u>Perfect Passive</u> +	<u>-(i)tus-a-um</u> +	ero	erimus
#3 Conj.	<u>Verb Stem</u>	<u>-tus-a-um</u>	eris	eritis
#4 Conj.		<u>-ītus-a-um</u>	erit	erUnt**

*\*It is understood that US-A-UM is an adjectival ending. All below are done in the Masculine Sg/ Pl.*

voc _____	doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
voc _____ voc _____	doc _____ doc _____
sum _____	aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____
sum _____ sum _____	aud _____ aud _____

