

	Tense	Active endings	Passive endings	ESSE
INCOMPLETE	Present Act: am, are, is, verbs, is verbing, does verb Pass: am, are, is verbed	(S) (P) - ō - mus - s - tis - t - nt	(S) (P) -or -mur -ris -mini -tur -ntur	(S) (P) sum sumus es estis est sunt
	Imperfect Act: was/were verbing, used to verb, did verb, verbed Pass: was /were verbed	-bam -bāmus -bās -bātis -bat -bant	-bar -bāmur -bāris -bāminī -bātur -bantur	eram erāmus erās erātis erat erant
	Future 1 st & 2 nd Conj Act: will verb, will be verbing Pass: will be verbed	-bō -bimus -bis -bitis -bit -bunt	-bor -bimur -beris -biminī -bitur -buntur	erō erimus eris eritis erit erunt
	Future 3 rd & 4 th conjugation	-am -ēmus -ēs -ētis -et -ent	-ar -ēmur -ēris -ēminī -ētur -entur	Use the Present Stem with these 'green' endings.
COMPLETED	Perfect Act: have, has verbed Pass: have been, has been	- ī -imus - istī -istis - it -ērunt	-us a um -ī ae a sum sumus es estis est sunt	fuī fuimus fuistī fuistis fuit fuērunt
	PluPerfect Act: had verbed, had been verbing Pass: had been verbed	-eram -erāmus -erās -erātis -erat -erant	-us a um -ī ae a eram erāmus erās erātis erat erant	fueram fuerāmus fuerās fuerātis fuerat fuerant
	Future Perfect Act: will/shall have verbed Pass: will/shall have been verbed	-erō -erimus -eris -eritis -erit -erint	-us a um -ī ae a erō erimus eris eritis erit erunt	fuerō fuerimus fueris fueritis fuerit fuerint
		Use the Present Perfect Stem '-isse' with these endings	Use the Passive Perfect Stem '-um esse' with these endings	